# Orangeburgh District DNA Project

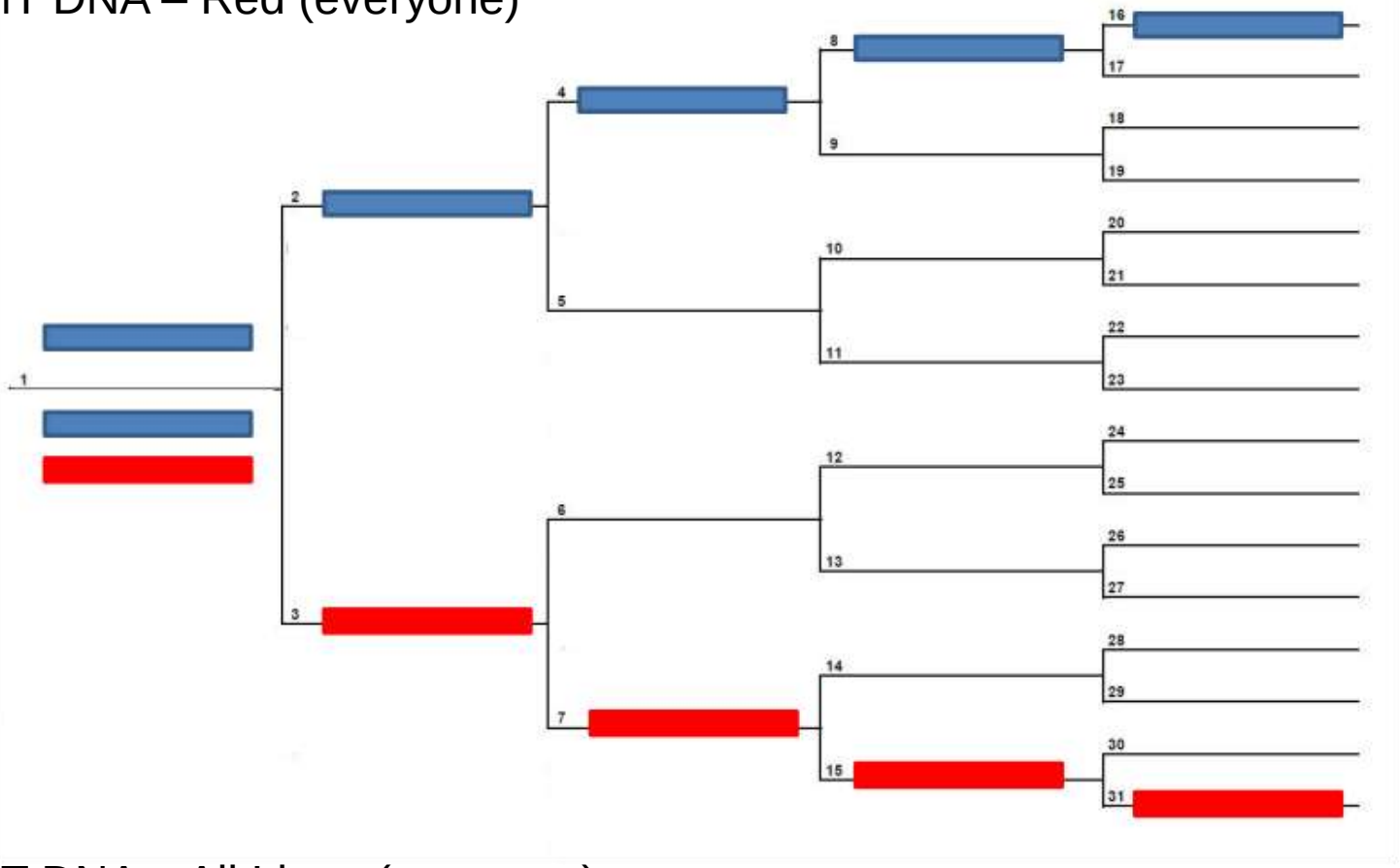
## Finding Family Connections with Autosomal DNA Testing

Margaret G. Waters; October 2015

- Review some DNA basics
- Address privacy issues
- Evidence vs. Proof
- Look at some specific examples

# 3 Types of DNA Testing

- Y DNA – Blue (males only)
- MT DNA – Red (everyone)




- AT DNA – All Lines (everyone)

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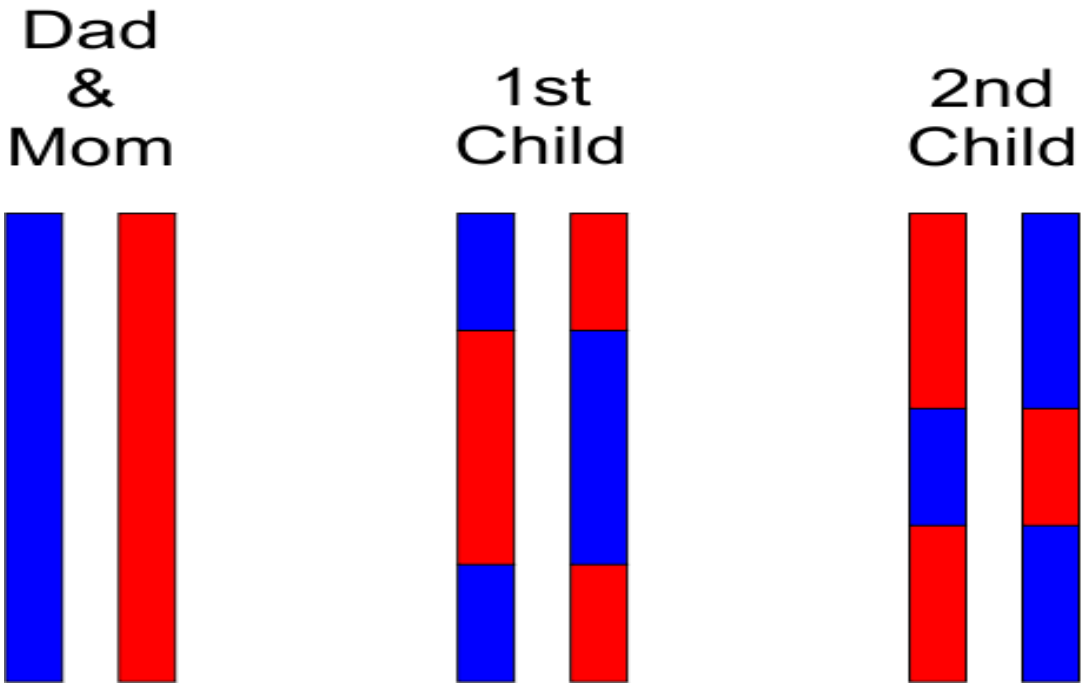
# Autosomal DNA Basics

- Autosomal DNA gets randomly recombined in every generation
- Recombination creates segments of DNA



# Autosomal DNA Basics

- **Segments** are measured in **centimorgans (cM)** and occur on one of our 22 pairs of chromosomes or our X chromosome(s)
- We have smaller (or no) segments from more distant ancestors


| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | **Chr** | **Start** | **End** | **cM** | **SNPs** |
| 2 | 6 | 2,611,847 | 53,654,545 | 66.80 | 20683 |
| 3 | 6 | 103,458,895 | 170,761,395 | 84.30 | 17528 |
| 4 | 6 | 122,956,019 | 134,406,736 | 12.89 | 2699 |
| 5 | 7 | 31,157,868 | 45,051,050 | 16.79 | 3579 |
| 6 | 7 | 51,498,482 | 116,185,999 | 51.75 | 12781 |
| 7 | 7 | 51,792,326 | 145,879,201 | 81.87 | 19039 |
| 8 | 7 | 54,629,782 | 77,501,116 | 13.60 | 2881 |
| 9 | 7 | 147,816,361 | 153,246,032 | 13.55 | 1518 |
| 10 | 8 | 25,109,982 | 29,864,735 | 7.01 | 1584 |
| 11 | 8 | 29,874,139 | 63,941,141 | 21.27 | 5795 |
| 12 | 8 | 64,372,741 | 131,905,535 | 65.57 | 14887 |
| 13 | 8 | 67,388,869 | 139,233,374 | 74.25 | 16487 |

# Privacy Issues

- Y DNA and Mt DNA tests do not identify exact relationships
- Autosomal DNA testing alone can confirm or deny first degree realtionships (parent/child or full siblings)
- Never share data, including names with kit numbers, on living people unless permission to do so has been given

# Privacy in the Orangeburgh District DNA Project

- Access to OGSGS Family Finder page is given only to those who have shared their lineage data
- Lineage charts start at 3rd generation and go back
- Published results will not include names or kit numbers of individuals tested
- Published results will focus only on matches made in the 6th generation or further back unless specific permission has been granted by testee

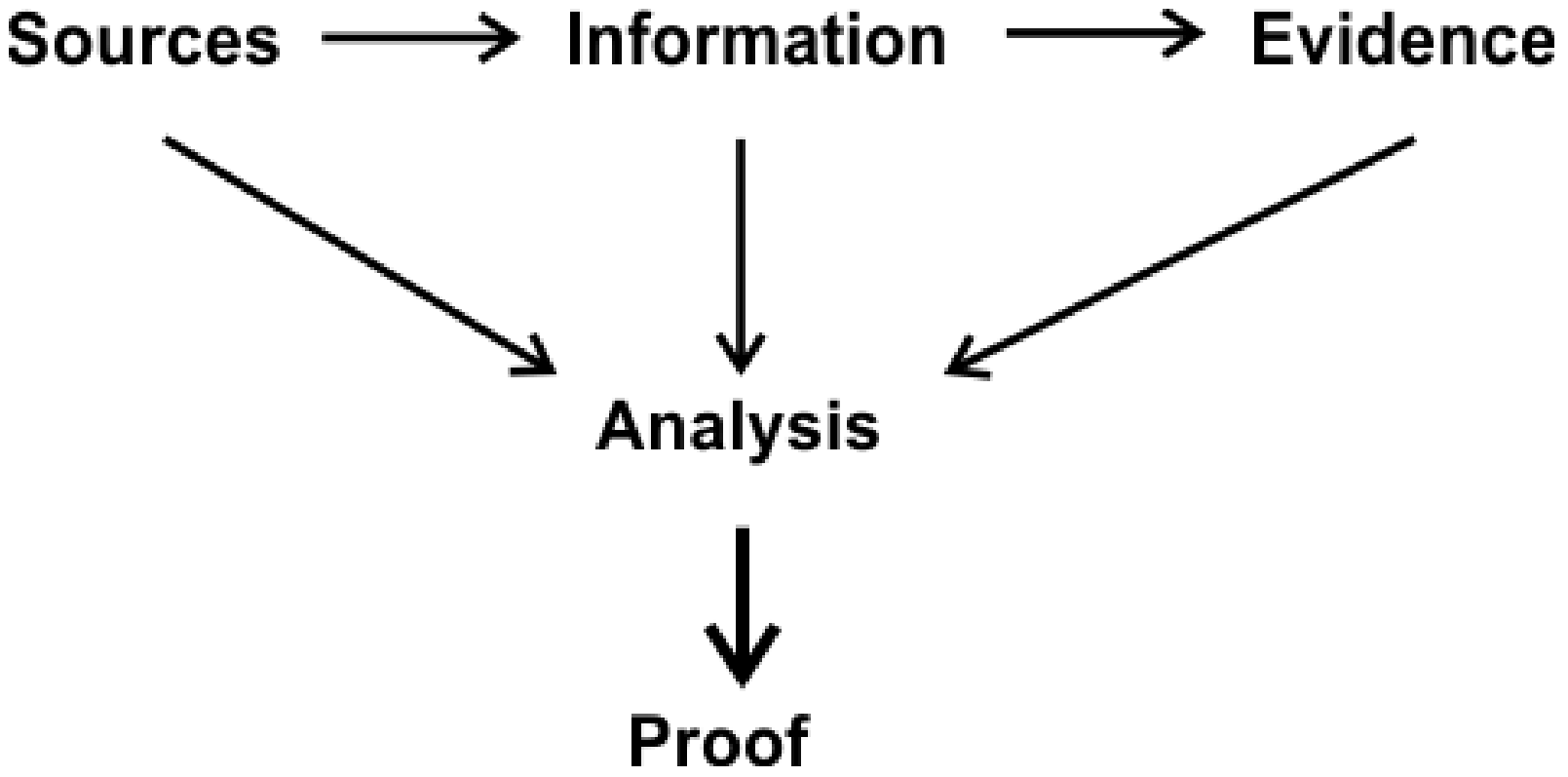
# Evidence vs. Proof

- Evidence is information relative to a particular question

- Proof is a conclusion backed by thorough research, sound analysis and reliable evidence

- *Evidence Explained* by Elizabeth Shown Mills, pages 822, 827

# Evidence vs. Proof




From: *Evidence Explained* by Elizabeth Shown Mills

# Privacy & Evidence/Proof

| Relationship | Average Shared DNA | Range of Shared DNA |
|---|---|---|
| Identical Twin | 100% | 100% |
| Parent/Child | 50% | 50% |
| Full Siblings | 50% | |
| Grands, Aunt, Uncle | 25% | |
| 1st Cousins | 12.5% | 7.31 – 13.8% |
| 1st Cousins 1x removed | 6.25% | 3.3 – 8.51% |
| 2nd Cousins | 3.13% | 2.85 – 5.04% |
| 3rd Cousins | .78% | .3 – 2.0% |
| 4th Cousins | .20% | .07 - .50% |

Data from 23andMe website

| Relationship | Chance of Match | MRCAC Generation |
|---|---|---|
| First Cousin | 100% | 3rd – grandparents |
| Second Cousin | Greater than 99% | 4th – great grands |
| Third Cousin | About 90% | 5th – 2 gr. Grands |
| Fourth Cousin | About 50% | 6th – 3 gr. Grands |
| Fifth Cousin | About 10% | 7th – 4 gr. Grands |
| Sixth Cousin | Less than 2-5% | 8th – 5 gr. Grands |

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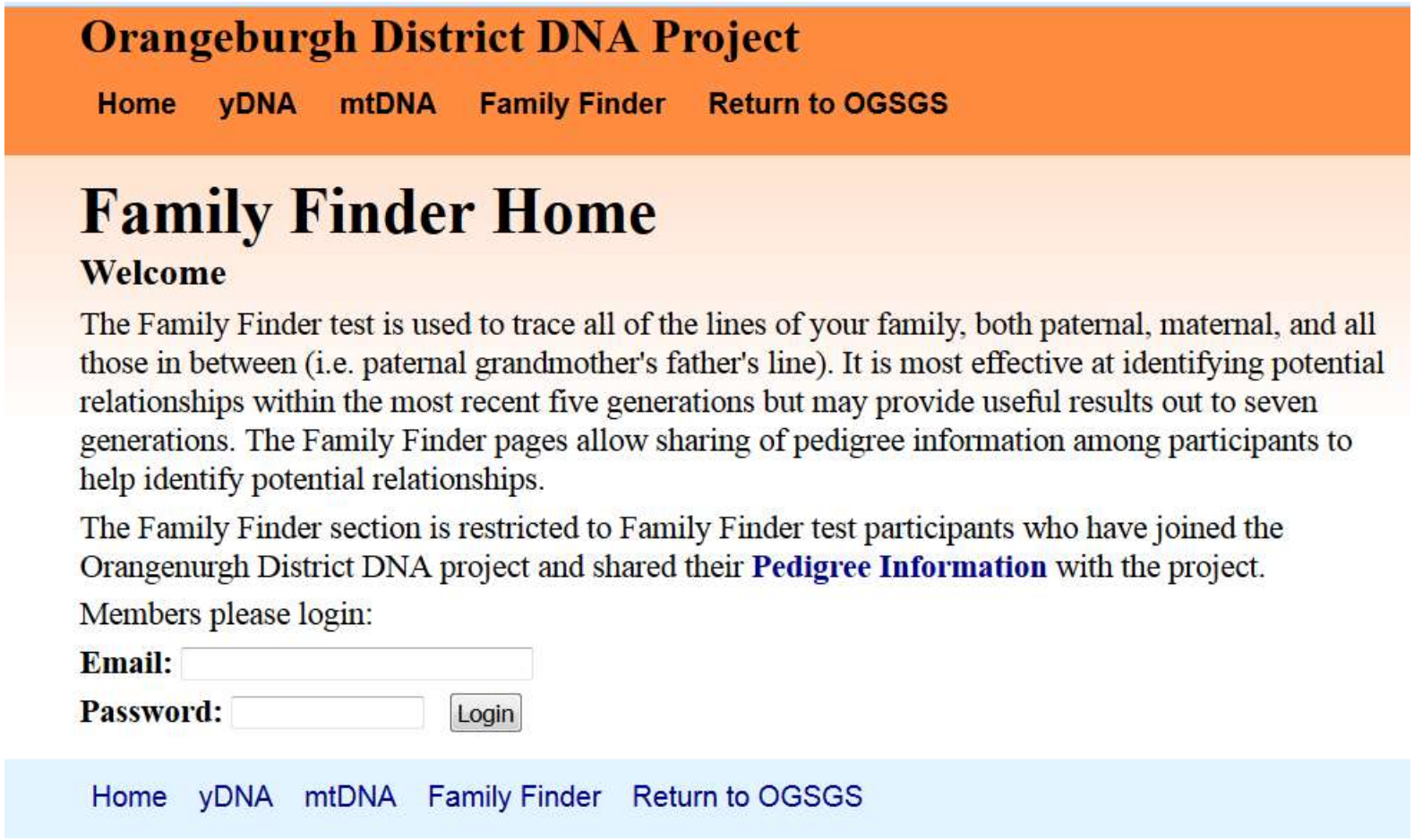
Orangeburgh District DNA Project
Home yDNA mtDNA Family Finder Return to OGSGS
Family Finder Home
Welcome
The Family Finder test is used to trace all of the lines of your family, both paternal, maternal, and all those in between (i.e. paternal grandmother's father's line). It is most effective at identifying potential relationships within the most recent five generations but may provide useful results out to seven generations. The Family Finder pages allow sharing of pedigree information among participants to help identify potential relationships.
The Family Finder section is restricted to Family Finder test participants who have joined the Orangenurgh District DNA project and shared their Pedigree Information with the project.
Members please login:
Email:
Password:
Login
Home yDNA mtDNA Family Finder Return to OGSGS

# OGSGS Family Finder Page

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| [redacted] | [redacted] | need pedigree |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | Baughman, Epting, Felder, Fulmer, Moye, Neeley, Shumpert, Snell, Sojourner, Walker, Wiggers, Wise **Pedigree** |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | need pedigree |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | Shephard, Shuler, Wannamaker **Pedigree** |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | Bunch, Haigler, Joyner, Lewis, Shoemaker, Wannamaker **Pedigree** |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | need pedigree |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | Fickling, Hughes, Jackson, Jeffcoat, Lee, Livingston, Morgan, Reed, Segrest, Sheppard, Wilson **Pedigree** |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | need pedigree |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | Gibson, Gipson, Hutto, Posey **Pedigree** |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | Baxter, Golson, Miller, Negely, Pou, Shilling, Staley **Pedigree** |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | need pedigree |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | need pedigree |
| [redacted] | [redacted] | Amaker, Barrs, Chaney, Crimm, Hollman, Jeffcoat, Johnson, Martin, Sturkey, Tindal **Pedigree** |

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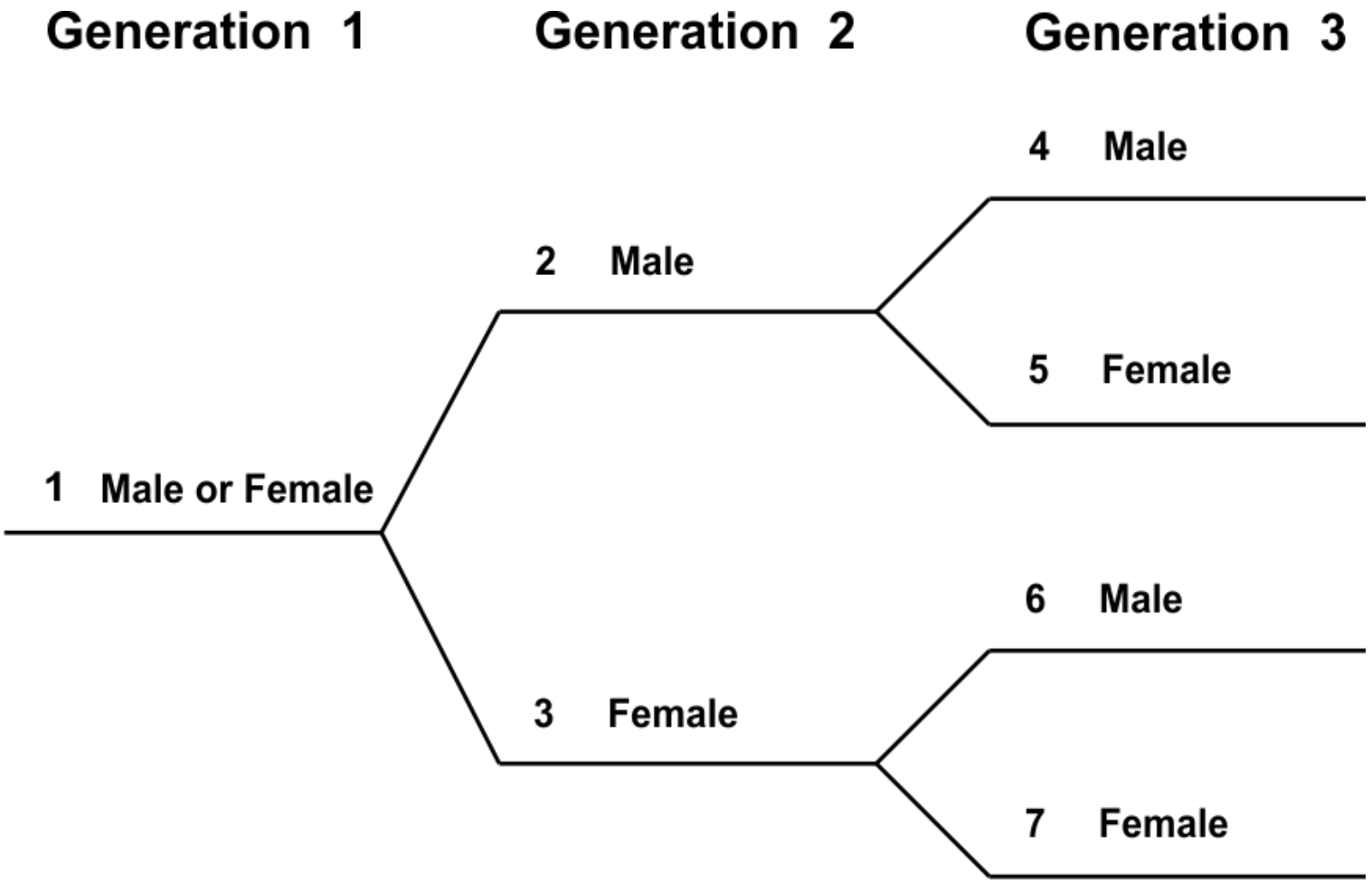
# Ahnentafel Numbers

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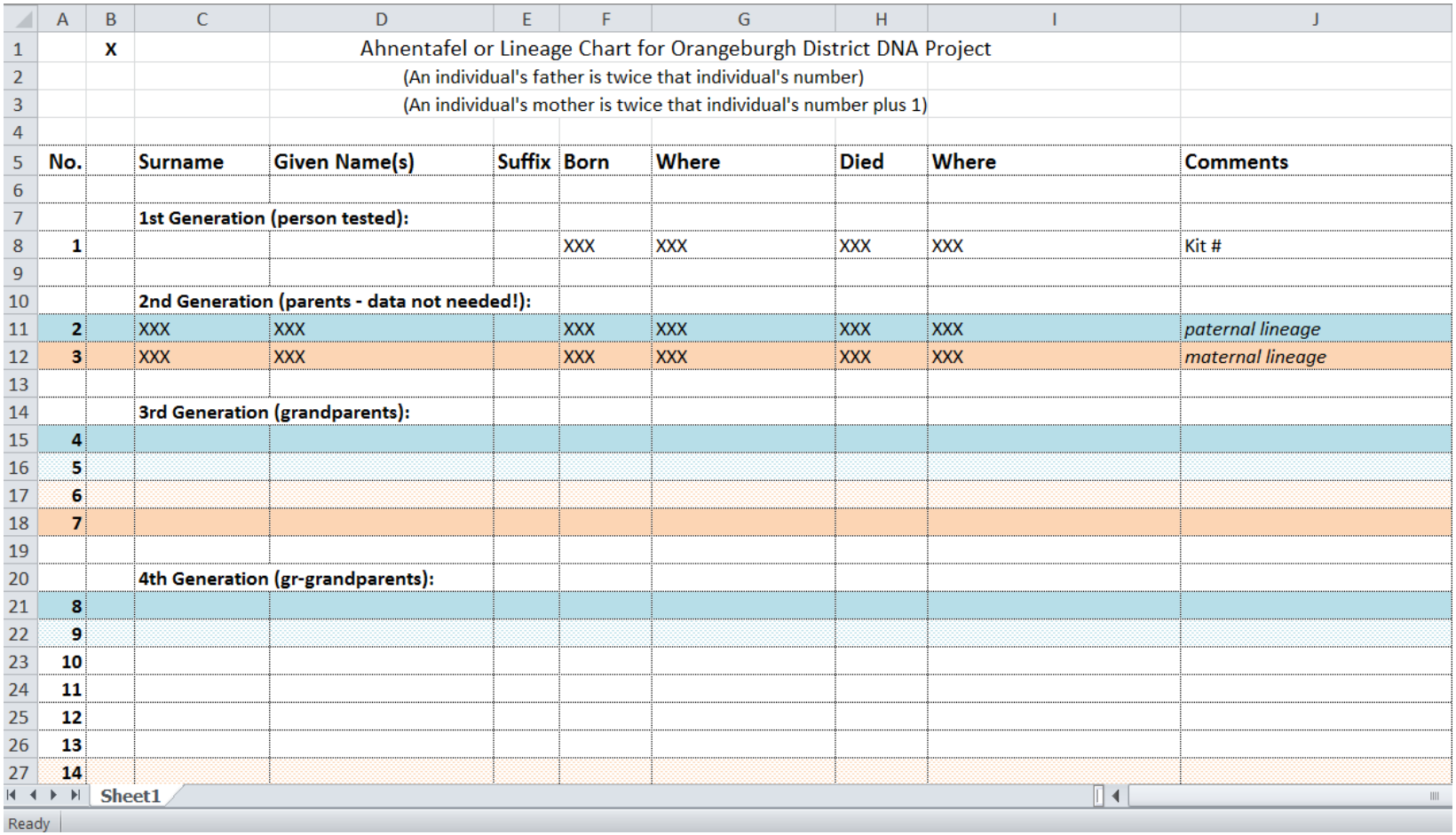
# Ahnentafel Numbers



| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | X | | Ahnentafel or Lineage Chart for Orangeburgh District DNA Project | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | (An individual's father is twice that individual's number) | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | (An individual's mother is twice that individual's number plus 1) | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | **No.** | | **Surname** | **Given Name(s)** | **Suffix** | **Born** | **Where** | **Died** | **Where** | **Comments** |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | **1st Generation (person tested):** | | | | | | | |
| 8 | **1** | | | | | XXX | XXX | XXX | XXX | Kit # |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | **2nd Generation (parents - data not needed!):** | | | | | | | |
| 11 | **2** | | XXX | XXX | | XXX | XXX | XXX | XXX | *paternal lineage* |
| 12 | **3** | | XXX | XXX | | XXX | XXX | XXX | XXX | *maternal lineage* |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | **3rd Generation (grandparents):** | | | | | | | |
| 15 | **4** | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | **5** | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | **6** | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | **7** | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | | **4th Generation (gr-grandparents):** | | | | | | | |
| 21 | **8** | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | **9** | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | **10** | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | **11** | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | **12** | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | **13** | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | **14** | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

Ready

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# New Look for Lineage Charts on OGSGS Family Finder Page

| | |
|---|---|
| | 28 - **Edward BOLEN, Jr.**<br>Born ca. 1790 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC. Died 1853 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC.<br>29 - **Mary S. BONNETTE**<br>Born ca. 1807 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC. Died 1876 in Orangeburg Co, SC.<br>30 - **Daniel FOGLE**<br>Born ca. 1786 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC. Died 1858 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC.<br>31 - **Charlotte HAIR**<br>Born ca. 1802 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC. Died 1885 in Orangeburg Co, SC. |
| Generation 6:<br>3 gr-grands | 48 - **Jacob HERR**<br>Born ca. 1731 in Germany. Died 1813 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC.<br>49 - **Eva Catherine UNKNOWN**<br>Born ca. 1750 in Germany. Died >1830 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC.<br>52 - **David MAREE**<br>Born <1766. Died ca. 1814 in Marion Dist, SC.<br>53 - **Penelope UNKNOWN**<br>Born <1765. Died 1833 in Marion Dist, SC.<br>54 - **Joseph Mallard REASONOVER**<br>Born 1788 in NC. Died 1865.<br>55 - **Jane ROZIER**<br>Born 1785. Died >1850.<br>56 - **Edward BOLEN, Sr.**<br>Born ca. 1740 in Ireland. Died >1805 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC.<br>57 - **Ann Elizabeth SALLEY**<br>Born 1757 in Orangeburgh Twp, SC. Died 1832 in Orangeburgh Dist, SC. |

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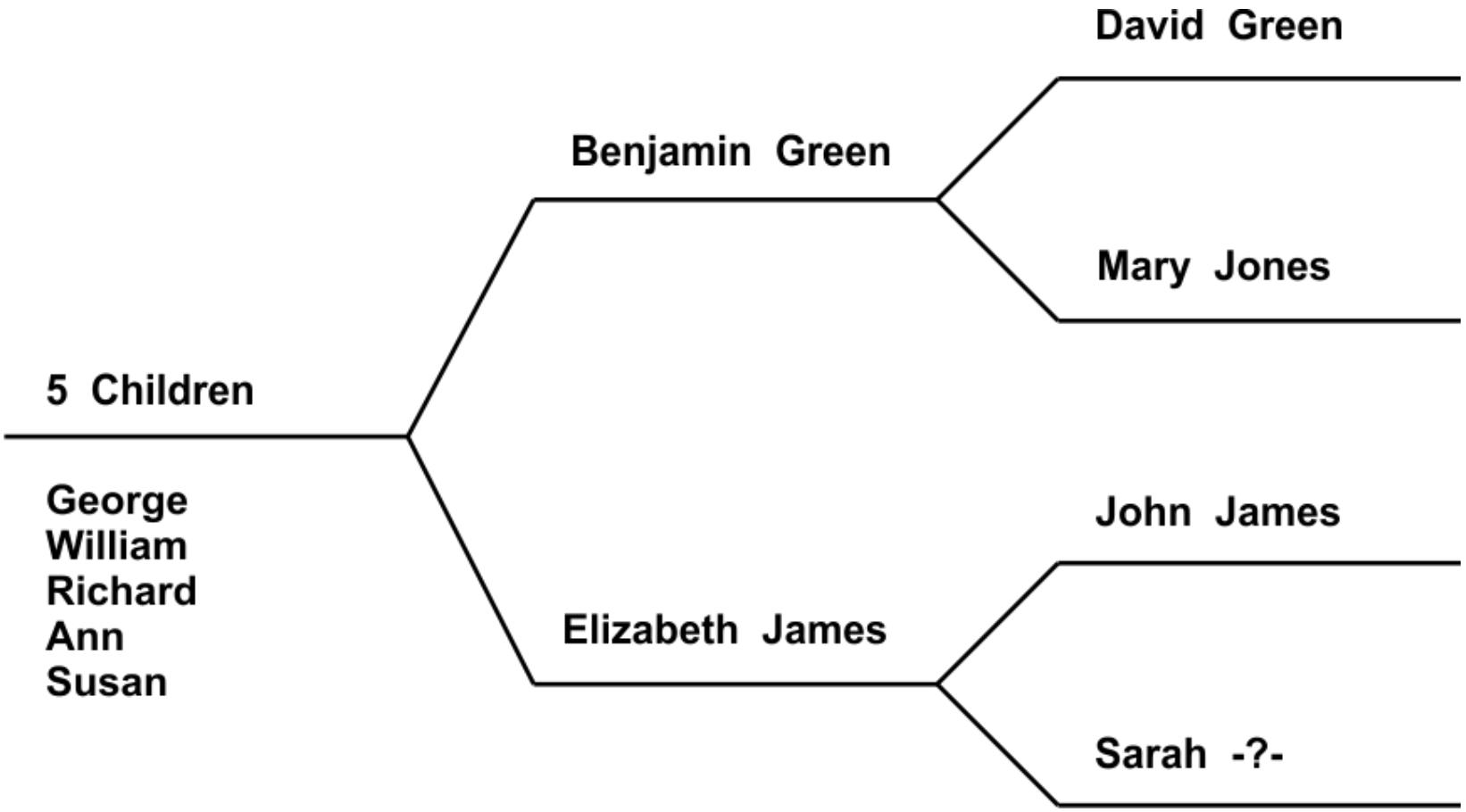
# MRCAC and their children

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# 3rd Generation MRCAC

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | **3rd Generation:** | |
| 4 | Green | Benjamin |
| 5 | James | Elizabeth |
| 6 | | |
| 7 | | |
| | | |
| | **4th Generation:** | |
| 8 | Green | David |
| 9 | Jones | Mary |
| 10 | James | John |
| 11 | Unknown | Sarah |
| 12 | | |
| 13 | | |
| 14 | | |
| 15 | | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | **3rd Generation:** | |
| 4 | | |
| 5 | | |
| 6 | Green | Benjamin |
| 7 | James | Elizabeth |
| | | |
| | **4th Generation:** | |
| 8 | | |
| 9 | | |
| 10 | | |
| 11 | | |
| 12 | Green | David |
| 13 | Jones | Mary |
| 14 | James | John |
| 15 | Unknown | Sarah |

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# Multiple MRCACs - not so good

| 6th Generation: | |
|---|---|
| Herr | Jacob |
| Unknown | Eva Catherine |
| Maree | David |
| Unknown | Penelope |
| Reasonover | Joseph Mallard |
| Rozier | Jane |
| Bolen | Edward |
| Salley | Ann Elizabeth |
| Bonnette | John (probably) |
| Unknown | Sarah (probably) |
| Vogle | Anthony |
| Unknown | Rachel |
| Hare | (male) |
| Unknown | (female) |
| | |
| **7th Generation:** | |
| Maree | Isaac |
| Unknown | Elizabeth |
| Rozier | William |
| Brown | Chloe |
| Salley | Martin |
| Yonn | Susannah (probably) |
| Bonnette | William (possibly) |
| Unknown | Mary (possibly) |
| Herr | Jacob |
| Unknown | Eva Catherine |

| 6th Generation: | |
|---|---|
| Carson | Patrick |
| Unknown | Rebecca |
| Herr | Jacob |
| Unknown | Eva Catherine |
| Cain | Patrick |
| Griffith | Mary |
| Wolfe | Joseph |
| Garrick | John |
| Fogle | Catherine |
| Fogle | John |
| Houser | Magdelene |
| Bonnette | David |
| Baltzegar | Margaret Susan |
| McMichael | Jacob |
| DeWitt | Sarah |
| Judy | John |
| Bolen | Nancy |
| | |
| **7th Generation:** | |
| Vogel | Anthony |
| Unknown | Rachel |
| Vogel | Anthony |
| Unknown | Rachel |
| Bolen | Edward |
| Salley | Ann Elizabeth |

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# Ulrich Sterchi and Margaret Koller

- Ulrich Sterchi, born 1733 in Switzerland, died before 1809 in Orangeburgh District, SC
- Margaret Koller/Culler, born 1739 in Orangeburgh Township
- Five children:

1. Anna, baptised by Rev. Giessendanner
2. **William**, per family tradition and other evidence
3. **Benjamin**, per family tradition and other evidence
4. John, per family tradition and other evidence
5. Molly per family tradition and other evidence

# Ulrich Sterchi and Margaret Koller

- **Kit A** has this couple in the 6th generation and is a descendant of **Benjamin** Sturkey
- **Kit B** has this couple in the 7th generation and is a descendant of **William** Sturkey
- Almost no chance of another MRCAC

| C | D | E | F | G | H |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kit** | **Chr** | **Start** | **End** | **cM** | **SNPs** |
| B | 9 | 2,155,758 | 6,691,530 | 9.23 | 1800 |
| | | | | | |
| B | 9 | 89,309,221 | 93,448,294 | 5.87 | 1200 |

# Isaac Poole and Keziah -?-

- Living in Orangeburgh District by the time of the 1800 census
- Family traditions and other records suggest they had at least these children:

1. **Walter**, born about 1800
2. **Lucy**, born in 1803, married a Yaun
3. William
4. Harriet, married a Gunter
5. Young A.
6. Isaac

# Isaac Poole and Keziah -?-

- **Kit A** has this couple in the 6th generation and is a descendant of **Lucy**
- **Kit B** has this couple in the 8th generation and is a descendant of **Walter**
- No other apparent MRCACs

| Kit | Chr | Start | End | cM | SNPs |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | 22 | 130,793,738 | 145,017,179 | 22.93 | 4200 |
| B | 22 | 130,793,738 | 145,017,179 | 22.93 | 4200 |

# Hugh Phillips and Mary Bolen

- Married about 1795 and had at least 10 children:

1. **Bolen** Phillips, born 1796
2. Patrick Phillips, born about 1798
3. Ann Phillips, born about 1799
4. John Summer Phillips, born about 1801
5. **Jacob** Phillips, born 1805
6. James D. Phillips, born about 1806
7. Mary Eleanor Phillips, born 1809
8. **Hugh Edward** Phillips, born 1811
9. William Thomas Phillips, born 1816
10. **David Vastine** Phillips, born 1818

# Hugh Phillips and Mary Bolen

| Kit | MRCAC Generation | Descended From |
|---|---|---|
| A | 5 | Hugh Edward Phillips |
| B | 8 | Jacob Phillips |
| C | 6 | Bolen Phillips |
| D | 6 | David Vastine Phillips |

# Hugh Phillips and Mary Bolen

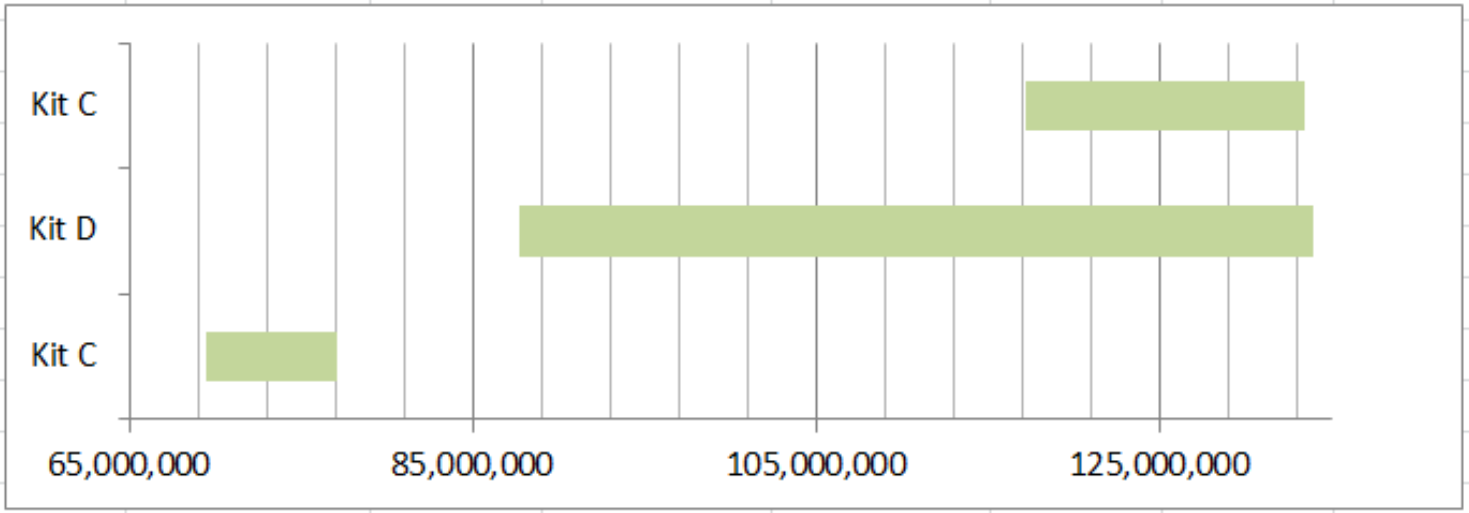
- **Kit A** has this couple in the 5th generation and is a descendant of **Hugh Edward Phillips**
- **Kit B** has this couple in the 8th generation and is a descendant of **Jacob Phillips**
- No other apparent MRCACs

- 7.86 cM match with 1400 SNPs on chromsome 9

# Hugh Phillips and Mary Bolen

**Comparisons to Kit A (Gen 5)**

| Match | Chr | Start | End | cM | SNPs |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kit C (Gen 6) | 3 | 69,393,361 | 77,090,819 | 11.75 | 1968 |
| Kit D (Gen 6) | 3 | 87,740,122 | 133,916,846 | 34.41 | 9100 |
| Kit C (Gen 6) | 3 | 117,233,816 | 133,463,490 | 15.86 | 4100 |




A = Hugh Edward Phillips  C = Bolen Phillips  D = David Vastine Phillips

# Heini Sali and Maria von Arx

- Heini Sali, baptized 1694 in Switzerland, died in 1765 on Orangeburgh District, SC
- Maria von Arx, baptized 1697 in Switzerland, date and location of death not certain
- 5 children, born in Switzerland:

1. Anna Maria, baptized 1721
2. Heini, baptized 1723, married in 1744
3. Barbara, baptized 1725
4. **Martin,** baptized 1730
5. Elizabeth, baptized 1733

# Heini Sali and Maria von Arx or possible second wife

- Heini Sali (Henry Salley, Sr.) and Maria or a possible second wife had one child:

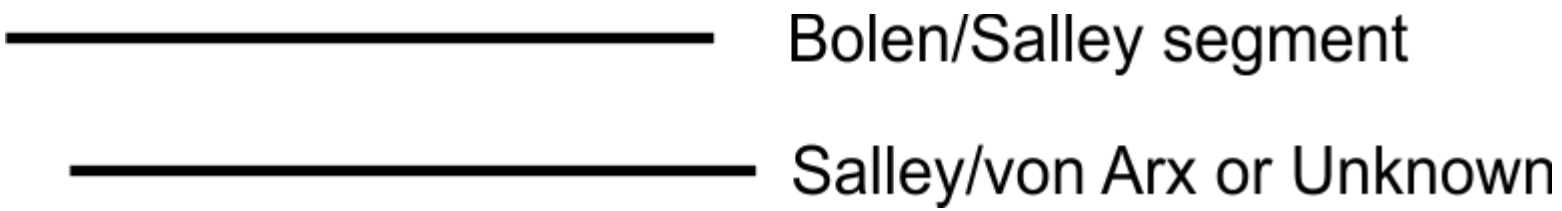
1. **John** Salley, born about 1740, probably in Orangeburgh Township, SC. No known record of John's birth but Henry, Sr. was likely the only male Salley who would have had children born at this time.

# Heini Sali and Maria von Arx or possible second wife

- **Kit A** has this couple in **both** the 7th and 8th generation and is a descendant of **John** Salley in both cases
- **Kit B** has this couple in the 8th generation and is a descendant of **Martin** Salley
- Almost no chance of another MRCAC
- Kits A and B have a 15.88 cM match on chromosome 1
- For Kit B this match lies within a larger match traced back to MRCAC of Edward Bolen and Ann Salley. Ann was one of Martin's daughters.

# MRCAC pushed back

- Kit B has Edward Bolen and Ann Salley in Generation 6
- Kit B has non-project match through a son of Edward Bolen/Ann Salley descendant from 1,794,162 to 9,315,315 on chromosome 1




- Kit B matches Kit A from 2,514,775 to 9,690,404 on chromosome 1, pushing segment ID back 2 more generations

# How You Can Help

- Provide your full lineage data to the project
- Pass along information about 6th or 7th generation matches with only one MRCAC
- Get additional relatives to test and join the project